

Strategic Outsourcing:

The Advantages of Clinical Development in Canada

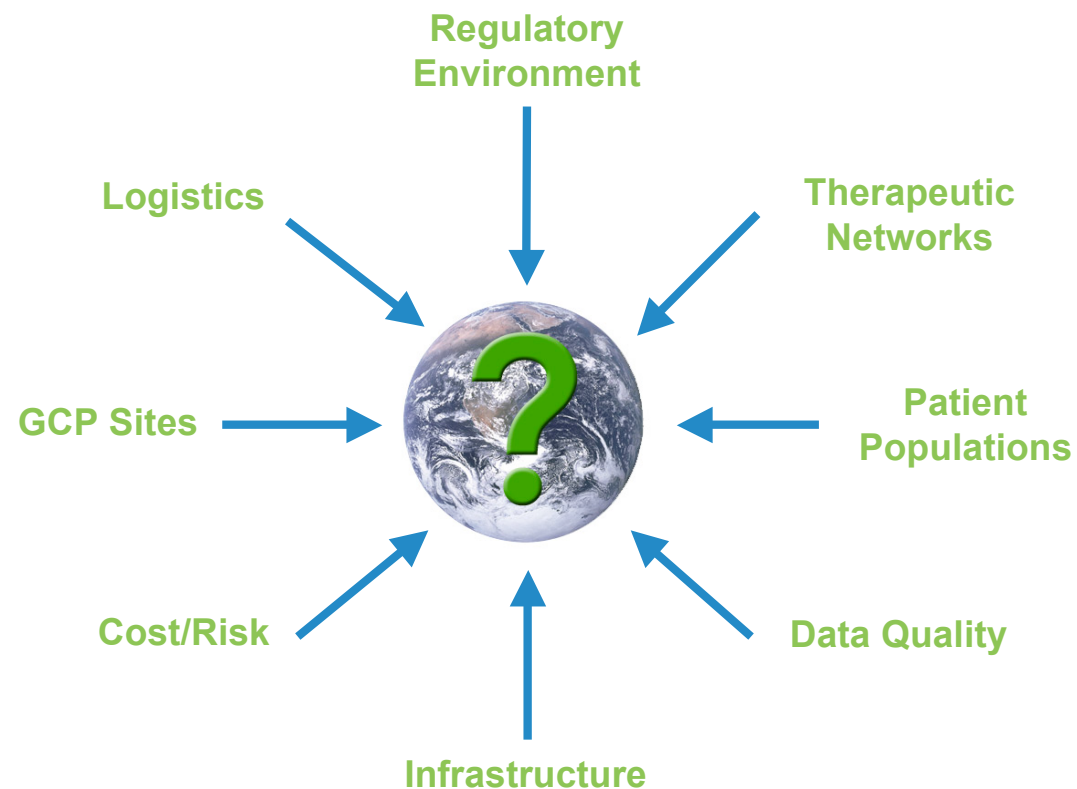
Philip Sinclair, PhD
Director of Scientific and Clinical Affairs



ALLPHASE
CLINICAL RESEARCH

Exceeding Your Expectations®

Factors Affecting Global Trial Decisions



The Clinical Benefits of Canada



- Many international trials are conducted in Canada to strategically reinforce global development capacities
- Why do so many companies conduct trials in Canada?
 - Cost effectiveness
 - Regulatory initiatives
 - High clinical quality standards and Health Care System
 - Well-characterized/diverse patient populations
 - Regulatory synergies with US FDA
 - Extensive patent protection timeframes
 - Therapeutic networks and centres of excellence



ALLPHASE allows our international clients to realize these advantages

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Expectations®*

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World Leading Cost-Effectiveness



- SR&ED Incentives
 - Highest tax-based support system in the world (4 times US)
 - Can be applicable to Canadian and foreign-controlled companies performing R&D in Canada.
 - Applies to R&D expenditures including salaries, material, contracts and incremental overhead
 - Up to 35% credit of the first \$3M in R&D expenditures
- Provincial R&D Incentives
 - Additional 10-15% above the Federal incentives
 - Potential combined credit in Ontario = approx 44%



Strategic Outsourcing



- Challenges in the industry are driving new trends in outsourcing
 - High rate of product failures - Fewer blockbusters
 - Products coming off patent – Generics
 - Downsizing and investment limitations
- Clinical trials are increasing in complexity
- Functional vs Full Service vs Strategic Outsourcing
- Why are most companies outsourcing?
 - Cost savings
 - Efficient utilization of resources
 - High quality outcomes
 - Obtain experience and strategic input
 - Risk Sharing



Strategic Outsourcing in Canada



- **ALLPHASE** facilitates realization of the multitude of R&D advantages in Canada
- Access to North American market
- **ALLPHASE** provides strategic and regulatory support throughout the entire clinical development lifecycle

Scientific &
Regulatory
Affairs

Project
Management

Clinical
Monitoring

Data
Management

Drug
Safety

Quality
Assurance

Medical
Writing

Strategic
Service
CRO



ALLPHASE is eligible for project-related tax incentives that are transferred back to our international clients translating into significant cost savings for clinical R&D

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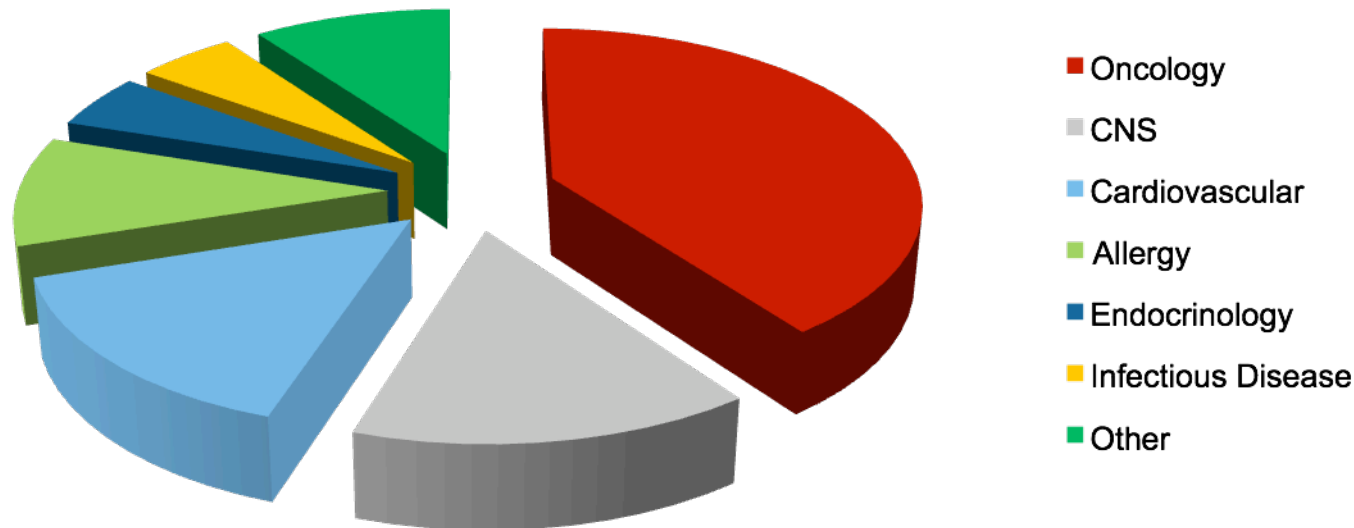
Advantages of Early Involvement



- Many emerging technologies are focussed on novel indications that present unique regulatory challenges
- Early strategic input requires sophisticated scientific and regulatory staff to:
 - Provide input on regulatory landscape
 - Identify challenges
 - Evaluate development options to help build a framework for the overall development plan
 - Outline the greatest value path to market
- Early stage input facilitates the assembly of the entire scope of required trials (preclinical, clinical, CMC) required for registration



Evolving Therapeutic Indications



- Development programs are becoming more specialized
- CROs must adapt to be able to provide niche expertise and service
- Therapeutic expertise AND drug class expertise

Case Study – Introduction to North America



Oncology study – 140 patients

- Allphase coordinated Pre CTA/IND meetings ensuring regulatory expectations, fast approval, and FDA acceptance
- Access to key opinion leaders and therapeutic networks
- Defined patient population
- Client realized cost benefits of conducting research in Canada
- 100% repeat business

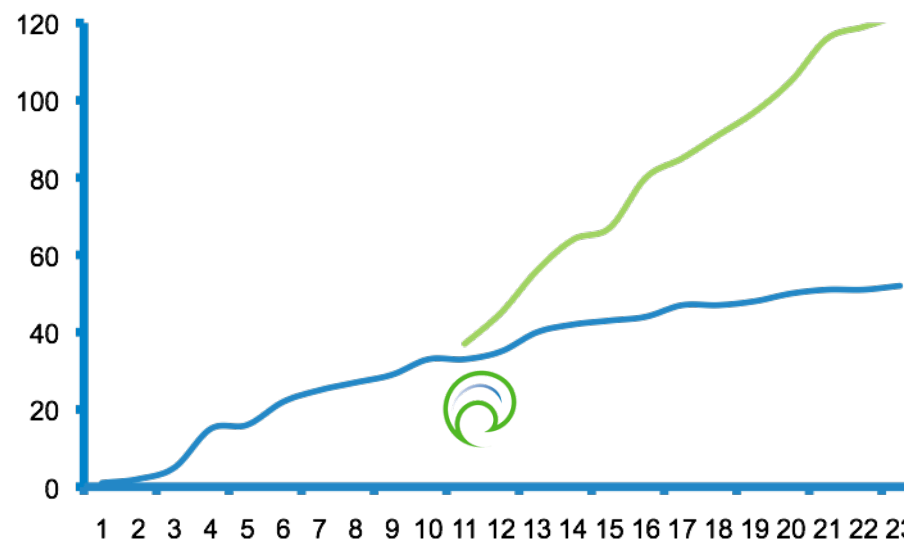


Case Study - Rescues



Immunology Study

- Biologic trial being conducted outside of Canada
- Recruitment behind schedule
- Fast Canadian start-up
- Access to high quality GCP sites and defined patient population
- Successful recruitment strategies
- Allphase awarded other studies to rescue



Case Study – Biomarker Program



Study I: Disease Target Validation

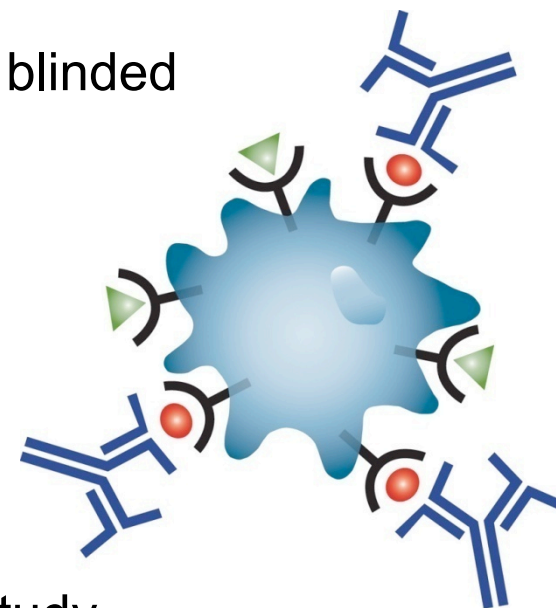
- Biomarker present in tumor tissues during progressive disease
- Initial EU patient population was limited
- Validation of diagnostic capabilities in Canadian blinded trial using diverse patient populations

Study II: Response Prediction

- Post-hoc analysis of drug-responses from a phase II study

Study III: Global Adaptive Design

- Use of biomarker for patient selection and mid-study decisions – serve as basis for Phase III



Global Perspective



- Canada is a central country to many clinical development programs
- Canada's contribution to Global R&D is significantly large
 - More clinical trials per capita than US or EU*
- Goal of Allphase is to facilitate the development of safe and effective medicines that not only benefit Canadian patients, but can be translated to the Global market
- Allphase provides trial management services that allow for our international partners to realize the advantages of conducting clinical research in North America



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*Centerwatch.com data 2008 by number of active trials; Clinicaltrials.gov

More Information?



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